### Standardization of Specification for Distribution transformers DDUGJY Projects and availability of level II DTs for the Projects Er. N.Adhikari

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Standard: a Document, approved by a recognized body, that provides rules, guidelines, techniques of design, installation, commissioning.

### Specification?

#### A document that specifies

- requirements
- Design
- Behavior/characteristics in a complete, precise and verifiable manner.

Distribution Transformer	IS 1180 (part-1) 2014
HV bushings	IS 2099
LV bushings	IS 7421
Insulating Kraft Paper	IS - 9335
Insulating Press Board	IS - 1576
Oil specification  Installation and maintenance of transformers	IS 335 IS - 10028

### **Technical Specifications**

- According to climate condition
- Max ambient air temperature (0C): 50
- ■. Min ambient air temperature (0C): -5
- Max average daily ambient air temperature (0C): 40
- iv. Maximum altitude above mean sea level (Metres): To be specified by the user

# Transformers shall conform to the following specific parameters

Item	11kV DTR
System voltage (max.)	12 kV
Rated voltage HV	11 kV
Rated voltage LV	433 V
Frequency	50 Hz +/- 5%
No. of Phases	Three
Connection HV	Delta
Connection LV	Star
Vector group	Dyn-11
Type of cooling	ONAN

- Core material: Cold rolled grain oriented annealed steel lamination having low loss.
- Winding: up to 250kVA winding shall be wound from Super Enamel covered /Double Paper covered aluminium conductor
   250 and above windings shall be wound from Super Enamel covered / Double Paper covered copper conductor

Tap: Tapping shall be provided for transformers above 100 kVA rating

Tr. Oil:Use of recycled oil is not acceptable

#### Insulation Level

Voltage(kV)	Impulse Voltage (kVp)	Power frequency voltage (kV)
0.433	_	3
11	95	28

#### Distribution transformer Losses

Rating(kVA)	3 @ 50 % loading	3 star @ 100 % loading
25	210	695
63	380	1250
100	520	1800
250	1050	3150

# Distribution transformer Losses as per 1180, 1st Feb' 2016

Rating (kVA)	Energy Efficiency level –1 @ 50 % loading	Energy Efficiency level –1 @ 100 % loading	Energy Efficiency level -2 @ 50 % loading	Energy Efficiency level –2 @ 100 % loading	Energy Efficiency level –3 @ 50 % loading	Energy Efficiency level –3 @ 100 % loading
25	210W	695W	190W	635W	175W	595W
63	380W	1250W	340W	1140W	300W	1050W
100	520W	1800W	475W	1650W	435W	1500W
250	1050W	3150W	980W	2930W	920W	2700W

▶ PERCENTAGE IMPEDANCE: 75 0C shall be 4.5%

Temperature rise: Top oil temperature rise measured by thermometer: 35 deg Cent

Winding temperature rise measured by resistance method: 40 0C

# Specifications in nameplate and their significance

- 1. Make
- 2. Sl. No.
- 3. Standard:
- 4. Frequency: 50 Hz
- 5. Type of cooling: ONAN/ONAF/OFAF
- 6. kVA: 63100kVA

- 7. Volt. at No Load: HV: 11000V, LV: 430V
- 8. Amps: HV: 5.25A, LV: 133A
- 9. Vector group: Dyn11
- 10. Impedance Volt.: %
- 11. no. of Tap
- 12. Year of Manufacture:
- 13. Core & winding weight:

- 14. Volume of Oil:
- 15. Total weight:
- 16. Drawing No.
- 17. Guaranteed max. Temp. Rise in Oil.:45°C
- 18. Connection Diag.
- 19. Connection Symbol.
- 20. Customer reference.

































## THANKS